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**Syllable typology and the rhythm class hypothesis: Evidence from
Italo-Romance dialects**

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ZORA URL: <https://doi.org/10.5167/uzh-105779>
Book Section

Originally published at:

Schmid, Stephan (2014). Syllable typology and the rhythm class hypothesis: Evidence from Italo-Romance dialects. In: Caro Reina, Javier; Szczepaniak, Renata. Syllable and Word Languages. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 421-454.

Javier Caro Reina, Renata Szczepaniak (Eds.)
Syllable and Word Languages

linguae & litterae

Publications of the School of Language & Literature
Freiburg Institute for Advanced Studies

Edited by
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Volume 40

Syllable and Word Languages

Edited by
Javier Caro Reina and Renata Szczepaniak

DE GRUYTER

ISBN 978-3-11-034345-8

e-ISBN [PDF] 978-3-11-034699-2

e-ISBN [EPUB] 978-3-11-038395-9

ISSN 1869-7054

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

A CIP catalog record for this book has been applied for at the Library of Congress.

Bibliografische Information der Deutschen Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at <http://dnb.dnb.de>.

© 2014 Walter de Gruyter GmbH, Berlin/Boston

Typesetting: Johanna Boy, Brennbeg

Printing: Hubert & Co. GmbH & Co. KG, Gottingen

☺ Printed on acid-free paper

Printed in Germany

www.degruyter.com

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Acknowledgements

The present volume goes back to the *Phonological Typology of Syllable and Word Languages in Theory and Practice* workshop held at the Freiburg Institute for Advanced Studies (FRIAS) on March 29–31, 2010. We would like to express our gratitude to all speakers and participants of the workshop and to the authors for their contributions to this volume. We would also like to thank the Freiburg Institute for Advanced Studies (FRIAS) for providing financial and administrative support for the workshop. We are indebted to the editors-in-chief – Peter Auer, Gesa von Essen, and Werner Frick – for the admission of this volume into the *linguae & litterae* series and to the anonymous reviewers for their very helpful comments.

Javier Caro Reina and Renata Szczepaniak

List of abbreviations and symbols

The following list contains abbreviations and symbols used in this volume. The examples were transcribed using the *International Phonetic Alphabet* (IPA). Glossing follows the *Leipzig Glossing Rules*, which are available at <http://www.eva.mpg.de/lingua/resources/glossing-rules.php>. Deviations from the conventions are given in the list.

#	word boundary	It.	Italian
\$	syllable boundary	L	liquid
&	syllable boundary	Lat.	Latin
÷	compound boundary	Mex. Sp.	Mexican Spanish
∅	empty element	MHG	Middle High German
*	reconstructed form	Mod. Sp.	Modern Spanish
]F	foot boundary	MP	Middle Persian
]ω	word boundary	MSL	Monosyllabic Lengthening
+	morpheme boundary	N	nasal
<	derives from	NFS	noun-forming suffix
>	becomes	NHG	New High German
†	non-existent	Norw.	Norwegian
AFS	adjective-forming suffix	OAv.	Old Avestan
AN	Ancient Nordic	OHG	Old High German
ON	Old Norse	OIA	Old Indo-Aryan
UTR	uter (common gender)	Old Ir	Old Iranian
OHG	Old High German	OP	Old Persian
Gmc	Germanic	OSax.	Old Saxon
Av.	Avestan	OSL	Open Syllable Lengthening
BP	Brazilian Portuguese	Pen. Sp.	Peninsular Spanish
C	consonant	PIE	Proto-Indo-European
C ⁼	unaspirated consonant	PIIr	Proto-Indo-Iranian
Cat.	Catalan	Port.	Portuguese
CMP	compound marker	PSL	prototypical syllable language
CNV	converb marker	PW	phonological word
Dan.	Danish	PWL	prototypical word language
Engl.	English	pword	phonological word
ENHG	Early New High German	Rom.	Romanian
EP	European Portuguese	S	sibilant
F	foot / fricative	Scand.	Scandinavian
Far.	Faroese	SL	syllable language
Fin.	Finnish	Sp.	Spanish
Fr.	French	SUF	suffix
Friul.	Friulian	Swed.	Swedish
F _s	strong foot	T	stop
F _w	weak foot	V	vowel
G	glide	Ṽ	long vowel
Germ.	German	V:	long vowel
Icel.	Icelandic	Ṽ	unstressed vowel

XII — List of abbreviations and symbols

Ved.	Vedic	ZHG	Zurich German
VFS	verb-forming suffix	μ	mora
WGmc	West Germanic	σ	syllable
WL	word language	σ _s	strong syllable
x	main stress plus tonal accent (accent 2)	σ _w	weak syllable
YAv.	Younger Avestan	ω	phonological word